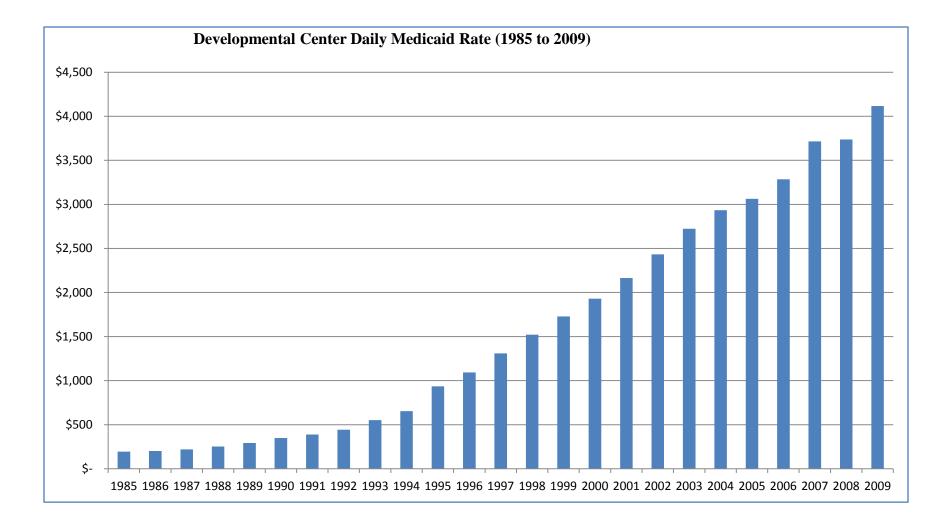
Medicaid Rates for New York State Developmental Centers



- The daily rate for a Medicaid beneficiary to reside in a developmental center grew from \$195 in State fiscal year 1985 to \$4,116 in State fiscal year 2009—the equivalent of \$1.5 million per year for one Medicaid beneficiary.
- The rate rose to over \$5,000/day in 2012.



 For SFY 2009, NYS claimed Medicaid reimbursement on behalf of 1,688 beneficiaries at its 13 developmental centers totaling \$2.3 Billion (\$1.2 Billion Federal share).

What is a Developmental Center?

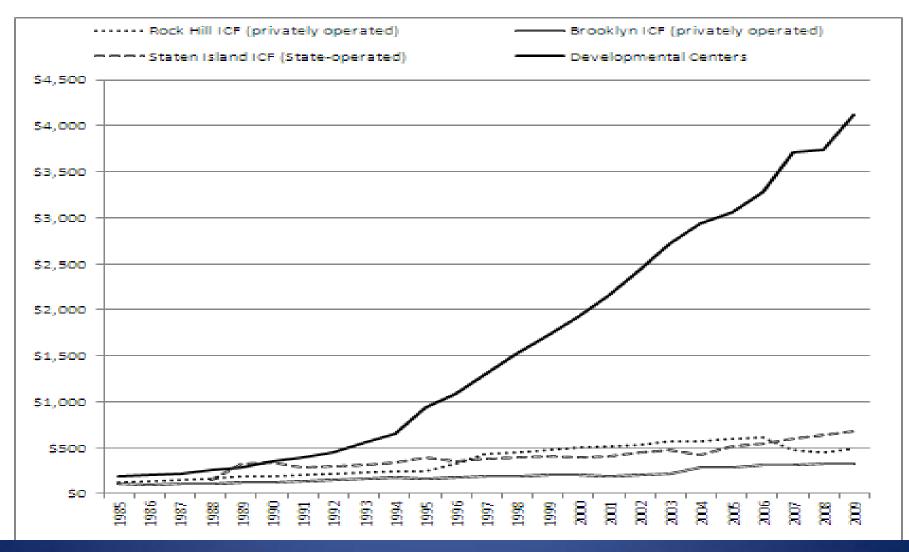
- A type of Intermediate Care Facility (ICF) for the Developmentally Disabled operated by NYS with at least 30 beds.
- ICFs are residential treatment options that provide 24-hour on-site assistance and training, intensive clinical and direct-care services, supervised activities and a variety of therapies.
- In 2009 there were 13 of these type facilities scattered across NYS.

Other ICFs in NYS

 State operated under 30 bed facilities – 37 facilities with rates between \$476 and \$902 per day.

 Privately operated under 30 bed facilities – 519 facilities with rates between \$257 and \$776 per day.

Graph: Medicaid Daily Rate for Selected Intermediate Care Facilities (1985-2009)



How This Audit Started

SUNDAY EDITION # JUNE 20, 2010

poughkeepsiejournal.com

Poughkeepsie Journal

CELEBRATING OUR

Friendert

225TH YEAR

in 1785

Μάνεγ ΡΠ MONEYMAKER DEVELOPMENTAL CENTERS AND THE MEDICAID MATCH

PER PERSON PER DAY: N.Y. ED CARE NO.1

FEES TO WASSAIC. OTHER CENTERS FAR EXCEED PATIENT-CARE COSTS

Mary Beth Pfeiffer Poughkeepsie Journal

Call it the Rolls-Royce of institutions for the mentally disabled. Call it the pot of gold at the end of the Medicaid rainbow. Call it anything, but don't call it chean.

Because the state and federal government pay \$4,556 per day for each of 152 residents at the former Wassaic Developmental Center in eastern Dutchess County, as well as for the 1,265 residents of eight other aging and inefficient campuses around the state. That's \$1.7 million a year per person — the high-est Medicaid rate in the nation by one university study and four times the next-highest facility cost.

State officials admit the actual cost of care is about onethird of the rate and that the hundreds of millions in leftover cash underwrite other state programs for the develmentally disabled. That Medicaid largesse, they say, has turned a system that was



Sponcer Alcohow/Po The old hospital, which houses a dental clinic and pharmacy, appears at the center of this aerial photograph of the Wassak campus of the Taconk Developmental Disabilities Service Organization, home to 152 develplagued by scandal in the opmentally disabled adults. The campus once housed 4,500. Below left, The campus power plant, which 1970s into perhaps the best in received a \$7.1 million rehabilitation in 2006, among \$36 million in upgrades since 2000.

5 teens charged in brawl at school

\$1.50

Poughkeepsie High fight escalates; educator and police officers hurt

John W. Barry Proghikowpaie Journal

Five Poughkeepsie High School students must appear in Dutchess County Family Court to answer charges filed against them after a fight broke out at Poughkeepsie High School on Thursday, resulting in injuries to police officers and an assistant principal

One student - all five were ages 13-15 - was charged with assault on a police officer and attempting to take an officer's gun. City of Pough-keepsie police said. Four of the five students were male.

According to police:

One of the males was charged with inciting a riot, obstruction of governmental administration and resisting arrest.

A second male was charged with inciting a riot, obstruction of governmental administration, re-

SEE FIGHT, 5A

conde Locarnal

The Big Meeting

- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS)
- HHS/OAS/OIG
- New York State
 - ✓ Department of Health (DOH)

 Office For People With Developmental Disabilities (OPWDD)

New York's Position

 "The State is confident that the payments to developmental centers are in compliance with its state plan and with CMS's regulations."



Result

CMS requests that OAS/OIG perform an Audit.

Planning Phase

Significant Issues

Criteria
Hard to Prove

Recommendations

What Type
To Whom



Criteria

 Social Security Act § 1902(a)(30) - payments for services must be consistent with economy and efficiency.

Problems Faced

How do we determine economy and efficiency and a reasonable cost standard?



 Compare State Operated Developmental Centers to Non-State Operated ICFs.

Rates

Services

Comparisons – Who & Why

State Operated

Brooklyn Developmental Center (BDC) Largest developmental center as ranked by: Medicaid reimbursement

Number of Billings

Number of Recipients

Non State Operated

Block Institute - Brooklyn

• Proximity – Within 10 miles of BDC (\$322 to \$405)

The Center for Discovery -Monticello

 Highest current Medicaid reimbursement rate for a Non-State Operated ICF (\$776)

Site Visits

- Unannounced Visits Brooklyn DC Block Institute
 Announced Visit
 - **Center for Discovery**
- Asked Questions and Gathered Information
- Toured the campus and facilities

Brooklyn Developmental Center 888 Fountain Avenue



Block Institute – Bay 44th Street Brooklyn



The Center For Discovery – Monticello





Services

Type and Range of Services appeared comparable at all locations.

Rates

The Center for Discovery's higher rate determined to be an anomaly. Included years of retroactive capital costs. Adjusted for this, the rate was not significantly different than Block Institute.

Narrow Our Focus

Compare BDC to Block Rates – How calculated????

Services – Billing histories for 10 randomly selected beneficiaries from each.

Service Comparison

•		State-Operated Developmental Center	Non-State Operated Intermediate Care Facility	
	Reimbursement Rate(s)	\$4,116 per day	\$322 to \$405 per day	
	Therapies Included in Residential Rate	Occupational therapy Physical therapy	Occupational therapy Physical therapy	
		Psychologist services Speech and language pathology Social work	Psychologist services Speech and language pathology Social work	
		Dietetics and nutrition Rehabilitation counseling Nursing services	Dietetics and nutrition Rehabilitation counseling Nursing services	
	Day Treatment Services	Included in rate	Billed separately	
	Annual Billings per Resident ⁸	Low - \$1,489,623 High - \$1,502,172	Low - \$99,120 High - \$149,670	

Rate Calculation – Non-State Operated

The State's rate-setting methodology for non-State-operated ICFs ties reimbursement rates to reported costs for a 12-month "base period" and a 12-month "subsequent period"; in other words a two year cycle with a rebasing every third year.

In effect, rates are tied closer to actual costs.

Rate Calculation – Non-State Operated

Block Institute's Rates

 Rate for SFY2009 ranges from \$322 to \$405 per day plus an additional \$99 to \$130 per day for day treatment services. Rate Calculation - State Operated Developmental Centers

The reimbursement rate for developmental centers is based on costs in the "base period" trended forward—not on current cost reports.

In effect, the methodology separates reimbursement rates from the development centers' actual reported costs. Rate Calculation – State Operated Developmental Centers

The starting point of the developmental centers' reimbursement rate is the "total reimbursable operating costs" contained in the payment rate in effect for the preceding SFY.

Rate Calculation – SFY2009

DEVELOPMENTAL CENTER RATE

April 1, 2008 - March 31, 2009

\$1,905,498,278

Total Reimburseable Operating Costs as of 3/31/08 Excluding any Education

(5.424.122)adjustment for volume decrease per day @ 36% of variable costs removed 1.900.074.156 after adjustment 66,882,610 trend factor 4.092.608 newcip (3,704,481)other adjustments/accruals 1.967.344.894 revised operating after rate period adjustments health care enhancement 182,425,990 2.149.770.884 Total Reimburseable Operating 30,173,772 capital 2,179,944,656 Estimated gross receipts OMRDD cost Tax Assessment at 5.5% 119,896,956 2.299.841.612 OMRDD reimburseable cost 4,753,984 education - SED 2,304,595,596 Total Reimburseable cost 559,974 Days \$4,115.54 Rate

Rate Calculation – SFY2008

DEVELOPMENTAL CENTER RATE

January 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008

\$1,848,248,987	Total Reimburseable Operating Costs as of 3/31/07 Excluding any Education
2,288,332 1,850,537,319	adjustment for volume increase / decrease per day @ 36% of variable costs removed after adjustment
54,960,958	trend factor
0 (none)	newcip
(2,683,793)	other adjustments/accruals
1,902,814,485	revised operating after rate period adjustments
115,881,402	health care enhancement
2,018,695,887	Total Reimburseable Operating
25,842,277	capital
2,044,538,163	Estimated gross receipts OMRDD cost
112,449,599	Tax Assessment at 5.5%
2,156,987,762	OMRDD reimburseable cost
4,753,984	education - SED
2,161,741,746	Total Reimburseable cost
578,554	Days
\$3,736.46	Rate



 Major component of the rate calculation (total reimbursable operating costs contained in the payment rate for the prior SFY) appears to be a purely mathematical exercise.

 How does this relate to the actual reported costs of operating these centers?

New York's Position

While the approved rate methodology does result in institutional payments that exceed the costs of operating the facilities, CMS has never, through rule or regulation, interpreted the "efficiency" and "economy" factors as requiring states to conduct cost finding or to set rates according to a provider's costs.

Cost Comparison

Table 1: Starting Point of Annual Rate-Setting Calculation

Fiscal Year	Reimbursable Operating Costs (Starting Point)	Prior Year Reported Operating Costs		Percent Difference
2007	\$ 1,797,537,033	\$	518,641,250	347%
2008	\$ 1,848,248,987	\$	547,242,147	338%
2009	\$ 1,905,498,278	\$	580,689,833	328%

What Caused This

 SPA 84-10 provides for a "volume variance" of 64 percent fixed/36 percent variable costs in calculating operating costs of State-operated developmental centers (approved in 1986 retroactive to 1984).

What Caused This

 SPA 90-12 provided that reimbursable operating costs included in the prospective rate would be determined by trending forward the costs contained in the payment rate as of the end of the last SFY.

What Caused This

- SPA 06-14 provides for a health care enhancement payment for providers that meet certain benchmark requirements for staff recruitment and retention (\$182 million in 2009).
- Applies to all OPWDD employees, not just Developmental Center employees.

Recalculated Rate

Rate Component	State Calculation	OIG Recalculation
Total Reimbursable Operating Costs as of 3/31/08 Excluding any Education	1,905,498,278	
Total Reported Developmental Center Costs - 3/31/08 (SFY2008)		580,689,833
"Volume variance" adjustment (Decrease per day @ 36 percent variable costs removed)	(5,424,122)	(5,424,122)
Subtotal (Post-Adjustment)	1,900,074,156	575,265,711
Trend Factor (3.52 percent) "Closure Incentive Plan" Payment	66,882,610	20,249,353
Adjustment	4,092,608	4,092,608
Other Adjustments/Accruals	(3,704,481)	(3,704,481)
Revised Operating After Rate Period Adjustments Health Care Enhancement	1,967,344,893 182,425,990	595,903,191 182,425,990
Total Reimbursable Operating	2,149,770,883	778.329.181
Capital	30,173,772	30,173,772
Estimated Gross Receipts (OPWDD Costs)	2,179,944,655	808,502,953
Tax Assessment (5.5 percent)	119,896,956	44,467,662
OPWDD Reimbursable Operating Costs Education Costs (provided by	2,299,841,611	852,970,615
State Education Department)	4,753,984	4,753,984
Total Reimbursable Costs	2,304,595,595	857,724,599
Days	559,974	559,974
SFY 2009 Medicaid Daily Rate	\$4,116	\$1,532

Result

We recalculated the SFY 2009 daily rate using actual reported operating costs, resulting in a daily rate of \$1,532, a 63 percent decrease.

Finding

The Medicaid daily rate for New York's development centers may not be economical, efficient, and reasonable.

Potential Cost Savings

In SFY 2009, the State claimed nearly \$2.27 billion (\$1.13 billion Federal share) in Medicaid reimbursement for developmental center services. If the State used actual reported operating costs to determine its Medicaid daily rate, its reimbursement would have totaled \$858 million (\$429 million Federal share), a difference of \$1.41 billion (\$701 million Federal share).

If the State used a more economical, efficient, and reasonable calculation, the Federal government could potentially save approximately \$700 million per year.

Cause

CMS did not adequately monitor the State's rate-setting methodology.

DOH received CMS approval for more than 35 SPAs related to ICF rates, including some that only pertained to State-operated developmental centers.

However, CMS did not adequately account for the impact that some of these SPAs would have on the reimbursement rate for developmental centers.

Recommendation

We recommended that CMS work with NYS to ensure the rate-setting methodology for State-operated developmental centers is consistent with economy and efficiency.

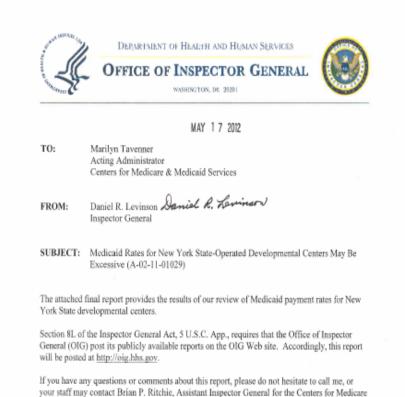
This could potentially save the Federal Medicaid program approximately \$700 million per year.

CMS and State Response

 Both agreed to work together to develop a revised payment methodology that will result in a payment rate that is consistent with efficiency and economy.

 The State looked at implementing a new rate over the next 5 years.

Final Report Issued May 17, 2012



In you have any questions or comments about uns report, please do not nestrate to call the, or your staff may contact Brian P. Ritchie, Assistant Inspector General for the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Audits, at (410) 786-7104 or through email at <u>Brian,Ritchie@oig.hhs.gov</u>. We look forward to receiving your final management decision within 6 months. Please refer to report number A-02-11-01029 in all correspondence.

Attachment

OIG Works With Media

The New York Times

May 18, 2012

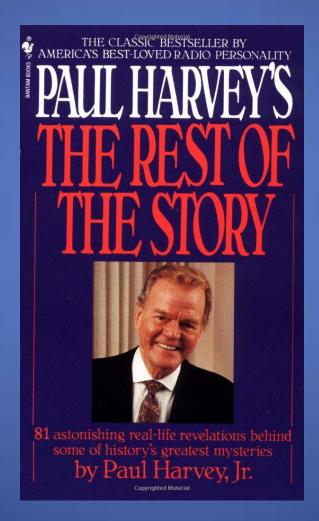
Report Details Medicaid Overpayments to New York State

OIG Works With Media



N.Y., feds share blame on billions in Medicaid cost

And Now.....



Report Gets Attention of Congress



Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

Chairman – Darrell Issa (R-Calif.)



June 4, 2012 Congress Contacts OIG

 OAS Fields First of Many Congressional Committee Questions regarding NYS's claiming for Developmental Centers.

June 18, 2012 Congress Contacts CMS About OIG Report

CONNE MACK FLORIDA TIM WALBERG, MICHGAN JUSTIN AMASH, MICHIGAN JUSTIN AMASH, MICHIGAN ANN MARIE BUERKLE, NEW YORK PAUL A, GOSAR, D.D.S., ARIZONA RAUL R, LABRADOR, IDAHO PATRICK MEEHAN, PENNSYLVANIA SCOTT DISJARLAIS, M.D., TENNESSEE JOE WALSH, ILLINOIS TREY GOWDY, SOUTH CAROLINA DENNIS A, ROSS, FLORIDA FRANK C, GUNTA, NEW HALIPSHIRE FLAKE FARENTHOLD, TEXAS MIKE KELLY, PENNSYLVANIA

LAWRENCE J BRADY STAFF DIRECTOR COMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT AND GOVERNMENT REFORM

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June 18, 2012

STEPHEN F. LYNCH, MASSACHUSETTS JIM COOPER, TENNESSEE GERALD E. CONNOLLY, VIRGINIA MIKE QUIGLEY, ILLINOIS DANNY K. DAVIS, ILLINOIS

Ms. Cynthia Mann Director, Center for Medicaid and State Operations Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services Department of Health and Human Services 200 Independence Avenue, SW Washington D.C. 20201

Dear Ms. Mann:

June 18, 2012 Letter from Congress to CMS continued...

- Asks CMS 11 specific questions regarding:
 - SPA approval process;
 - Plan for a new rate; and
 - Penalties/collections of past amounts.

June 28, 2012 CMS Briefs Congressional Staffers

- On-going negotiations between CMS and NYS to develop a corrective action plan.
- Plan allows the State to continue to receive billions over the next 5 years as NYS has grown dependent on the funds.

July 11, 2012 Congress Responds to CMS Corrective Action Plan

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House of Representatives

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July 11, 2012

ELIJAH E. CUMMINGS, MARYLAND RANKING MINORITY MEMBER

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Ms. Marilyn Tavenner Acting Administrator Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services Department of Health and Human Services 200 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, D.C. 20201

Dear Ms. Tavenner:

Congressional Quotes Within the Response

 "CMS is going to continue to allow New York to overcharge federal taxpayers for at least another five years because the State has grown dependent on the excess federal funds for developmental centers. ...This is unacceptable."

Congressional Quotes Within the Response

 "We doubt that if you caught someone deliberately overcharging you, that you would allow them to continue overcharging you as long as they gradually overcharged less over time."

Congressional Quotes Within the Response

 "The Committee requests that you act in accordance with the law to ensure that state Medicaid payment rates are consistent with efficiency, economy and quality of care..."

July 19, 2012 Congress Contacts NYS About OIG Report

DARRELL E. ISSA, CALIFORNIA CHAIRMAN

DAN SURTON. INDIANA JOHN L MICA. FLORIDA TODO RUSSELL PLATTS, PENNSYLVANIA MICHAEL R. TURNER, OHIO PATRICK MCHENRY, NORTH CAROLINA JIM JORDAN, OHIO JASON CHAFFETZ, UTAH CONNIE MACK, FLORIDA TIM WALBERG, MICHIGAN JAMES LANKFORD, OKLAHOLTA JUSTIN AMASH, MICHIGAN ANN MARIE BUERKLE, NEW YORK PAUL A. GOSAR, D.D.S., ARIZONA RACH R. LASRADOR, IDAHO PATRICK MEEHAN, PENNSYLVANIA SCOTT DESJARLAIS, M.D., TENNESSEE JOE WALSH, ILLINOIS TREY GOWDY, SOUTH CARCLINA DENNIS A. BOSS, FLORIDA FRANK C. GUINTA, NEW NAMPSHIRE BLAKE FARENTHOLD TEXAS MIKE KELLY, PENNSYLVANIA

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July 19, 2012

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Dr. Nirav Shah Commissioner New York State Department of Health Corning Tower Empire State Plaza Albany, New York 12237

Dear Commissioner Shah:

July 19, 2012 Letter from Congress to NYS

 Similar in scope to letter sent to CMS asking for an explanation of the rate and a corrective action plan.

Congress Calls for a Hearing



Dr. Paul Gosar - (R) Arizona



OIG and CMS Testify



OIG Uses Opportunity To Push for Payments Limited to Costs

 For over a decade, OIG has recommended that payments to public providers be limited to the actual cost of providing services. This would help ensure that in New York and other States, Medicaid payment methodologies for public providers are reasonable and economical.

Testimony of Penny Thompson

 CMS has dropped plans for a fiveyear transition.

 "You can expect to see a rate that's about one-fifth of its current level."

Post Hearing Press Coverage Medicaid Official Defends Work to Limit Overpayments in New York

By Rebecca Adams, CQ HealthBeat Associate Editor

(New York) State Accused of \$15 Billion (Medicaid) Fraud Scheme Wall Street Journal

By Jacob Gershman September 21, 2012

GOP Slams \$15 Billion in Medicaid Overpayments The Hill

By Sam Baker September 21, 2012

HHS To Correct New York's Overbilling for Medicaid Patients Gannett News By Brian Tumulty September 20, 2012

Post Hearing Press Coverage

Feds cut Medicaid reimbursements for disabled New Yorkers by 80% Rochester NY Democrat and Chronicle

1:33 AM, Sep 21, 2012 | Comments

Publication: Albany Times Union; Date: Sep 22, 2012; Section: News; Page: A1

Report faults patient cost

Medicaid pays \$1.9 million a year for each resident at state's residential centers

Editorial: (NY) Medicaid Abuse Has Lingered For Too Long <mark>Poughkeepsie Journal</mark>

September 24, 2012

Wait, We're Not Done.....

CMS and OAS Join Together

 OAS to assist CMS in their review of actual costs submitted by NYS for Developmental Centers for SFY 2011 (April 1, 2010 to March 31, 2011).

Goal is to develop a rate that is tied to actual costs that NYS can support.

NYS Provides Data For Review

 Originally, data supplied was for SFY 2009, then 2010, but the State did not have documentation on-hand to support the numbers in those reports.

 To speed up the process, the State provided us with data for SFY 2011.

Meetings, Meetings and More Meetings

 Numerous meetings between NYS, CMS, and OAS officials to go over the State's supplied data.

 Cost data for all 9 remaining Developmental Centers is supplied.

3 Surprise Visits Made by OAS/CMS

O D Heck Developmental Center (near Albany)

Brooklyn Developmental Center

 Broome County Developmental Center (near Binghamton – Southwest part of State)

3 Surprise Visits

 Tour of the grounds to see what space is being utilized and for what purpose.

 Interview staff to determine functions performed.

Focus on Personal Services Costs.

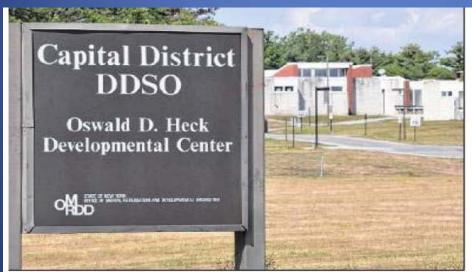
Shortly After Our Visits....

Publication: Albany Times Union; Date: Jul 27, 2013; Section: News; Page: A1

State to close O.D. Heck

Facility is one of four residential institutions, four prisons to be shut

By Matthe> Hamilton



John Carl D'Annibale/Times Union archive Closure of the O.D. Heck center on Balltown Road in Niskayuna, announced on Friday, is planned for March 2015.

Also Closing.....

Brooklyn Developmental Center

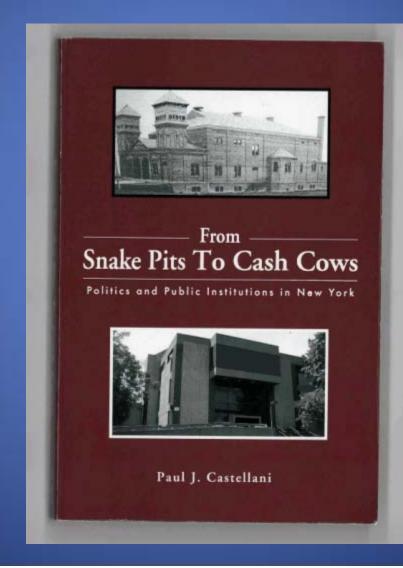
Broome County Developmental Center, and

 Bernard M. Fineson Developmental Center (Queens)

Time To Wrap It Up

 CMS should be issuing a report shortly to the State with our findings.

For Further Information Read the Book





• Hopefully I have the answers!!!!!!!!!

THANK YOU!